DATA BULLETIN



91-128 MAGNETIC MEMORY DISC

FEATURES:

- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 1200 per inch NRZ (600 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.).
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Variable motor speeds available. Record head output and inductance adjustable to any electronic interface.



9" Diameter Disc 128 Tracks





DATA BULLETIN



71-64

MAGNETIC MEMORY DISC

FEATURES:

- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 1200 per inch NRZ (600 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.).
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Variable motor speeds available. Record head output and inductance adjustable to any electronic interface.



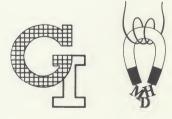
7" Diameter Disc 64 Tracks





TYPICAL DISC

SPECIFICATIONS



MAGNE-HEAD

A Division of General Instrument Corporation

MODEL #91-64 DISC MEMORY

1.0	Maxi	imum	Capacity:	736,000
	1.1	Numb	er of Discs:	One (9" diameter)
	1.2	Recor	ding Diameters:	8.5" maximum 6.5" minimum
	1.3	Tracks	s/Radial Inch:	32
	1.4	Track	Width:	.015"
	1.5	Bits/T	rack:	11,500 maximum
	1.6	Maxim	num Packing Density:	533 bits/inch
	1.7	Numb	er of tracks:	67 as follows:
		1.7.1	64 data tracks	
		1.7.2	1 clock track (8192 bits)	
		1.7.3	1 synch track	
		1.7.4	1 register track	
	1.8	Regist	ters:	
		1.8.1	1 register track with spacing between read and write head to be approximately 800 bits.	
	1.9	Magn	etic heads	
		1.9.1	Half Coil Inductance	50 microhenries ±10%
		1.9.2	Unbalance between the two half coils of each head will be less than 5%	
		1.9.3	Gap Width:	.00025"
		1.9.4	Write Current required for full saturation:	100 milliamperes maximum
		1.9.5	Playback Amplitude:	50 millivolts minimum
		1.9.6	Amplitude Modulation:	15% maximum
1	1.10	Туре	of Recording:	Phase Modulation
1	1.11	Noise	:	

1.11.1 Random noise from any DC erased track will be less than 10% of minimum playback amplitude

1.12 Drive System: 1.12.1 Speed: 3600 RPM (Less 5% slip) 1.12.2 Power: 1.15V, 60 CPS, single phase 1.12.3 Starting Device: Single Phase Drives require start and run capacitors 1.13 Bearings: 1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 preloaded hall bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14 Physical Package: 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.3" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 45 lbs. 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish:— (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations:— (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating) 1.16.1 Ambient Temperature: 0°F to 180°F			
5% slip) 1.12.2 Power: 1.12.3 Starting Device: Single Phase Drives require start and run capacitors 1.13 Bearings: 1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 preloaded ball bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.17" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.12 Drive S	ystem:	
single phase 1.12.3 Starting Device: Single Phase Drives require start and run capacitors 1.13 Bearings: 1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 preloaded ball bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14 Physical Package: 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.12.1	Speed:	
Drives require start and run capacitors 1.13 Bearings: 1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 preloaded ball bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14 Physical Package: 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.3" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish:— (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations:—(Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.12.2	Power:	
1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 preloaded ball bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14 Physical Package: 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.3" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.12.3	Starting Device:	Drives require start
ball bearings are used with a design life of 10 years. 1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.13 Bearing	ζ\$:	
the lifetime of the bearings 1.14 Physical Package: 1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.3" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 45 lbs. 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.13.1	ball bearings are used with a	
1.14.1 Axis of Rotation: 1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.3" diameter x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 45 lbs. 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.13.2		
1.14.2 Overall Size: 1.14.3 Total Weight: 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 1.14.5 Finish: (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: 1.15.3 Humidity: 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.14 Physica	al Package:	
x 11" high 1.14.3 Total Weight: 45 lbs. 1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish:— (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations:—(Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.14.1	Axis of Rotation:	Vertical
1.14.4 Isolator Mounts: 1.14.5 Finish: — (Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: 1.15.3 Humidity: 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.14.2	Overall Size:	13" diameter x 11" high
90% isolation at the rotational speed frequency 1.14.5 Finish: — Golden Iridite 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.14.3	Total Weight:	45 lbs.
(Structure) 1.14.6 Finish: (Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.14.4	Isolator Mounts:	90% isolation at the rotational speed
(Dust Cover) 1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating) 1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range	1.14.5		Golden Iridite
1.15.1 Ambient Temperature: 50°F to 100°F 1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.14.6		Ivory Enamel
1.15.2 Thermal Shock: No restriction within ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.15 Enviro	onmental Limitations: — (Operating)	
ambient range 1.15.3 Humidity: 0 to 95% 1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.15.1	Ambient Temperature:	50°F to 100°F
1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal: No restriction within ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.15.2	Thermal Shock:	
ambient range 1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	1.15.3	Humidity:	0 to 95%
	1.15.4	Dust Cover Removal:	
1.16.1 Ambient Temperature: 0°F to 180°F	1.16 Environ	nmental Limitations: (Non-Operating)	
	1.16.1	Ambient Temperature:	0°F to 180°F

1.16.2 Storage Time:

One year without relubrication of

bearings

MODEL #134-512 DISC MEMOR

1.0 Maximum Capacity:

1.1 Number of Discs:

1.2 Recording Diameters:

1.3 Tracks/Radial Inch:

1.4 Track Width:

1.5 Bits/Track:

1.6 Maximum Packing Density

1.7 Number of Tracks

1.7.1 4 Timing Tracks

1.7.2 512 General Storage Tracks

1.7.3 Registers, if required, will reduce the number of general storage tracks by approximately 4 tracks per register

1.8 Registers:

1.8.1 Minimum Spacing: at maximum density

64 Bits

40

.015"

16.000 Maximum

548 Bits/Inch

516 as follows

1.9 Magnetic Heads

(To be specified for a particular application)

1.9.1 Half Coil Inductance:

100 Microhenries Maximum

15 Microhenries Minimum

1.9.2 Unbalance between the two half coils of each head will be less

1.9.3 Gapwidth:

.00025"

1.9.4 Write current required for full saturation:

(Depends on head selected)

Probable Range:

60 to 150 Milliamperes

1.9.5 Playback Variation:

3 to 1

1.9.6 Amplitude Modulation: as defined by the formula 15% Maximum

% Mod = $\frac{2 (Max - Min)}{Max + Min} \times 100$

1.10 Type of Recording:

Phase Modulation

1.11 Noise:

1.11.1 Random noise from any DC erased track will be less than 10% of the minimum playback

1.11.2 Crosstalk between any head 8,192,000 Bits which is reading a register track Four (13" Diameter) or a clock track and any other head which is writing will be less 12.5" Maximum 9.3" Minimum

than 10% of the minimum playback amplitude.

> Integral Induction Motor (Synchronous on Special Application)

1.12.1 Speed:

1.12 Drive System:

900 RPM, 1800 RPM or 3600 RPM

1.12.2 Power Supply Required:

60 cps 115 V Single Phase 60 cps 220 V Single Phase 60 cps 208 V Three Phase

1.12.3 Starting Device:

Single Phase Drives require start & run capacitors and time delay relay

1.13 Bearings:

1.13.1 Super Precision Grade 7 Preloaded Ball Bearings are used with a design life of 10 years.

1.13.2 Bearings are grease lubricated for the lifetime of the bearings

1.14 Physical Package:

1.14.1 Axis of Rotation:

Vertical

1.14.2 Overall Size:

17" dia. x 17" high

1.14.3 Total Weight:

120 lbs.

1.14.4 Isolator Mounts:

4 Mounts providing 90% isolation at the rotational speed

frequency

1.14.5 Finish: Structure:

Golden Iridite

1.14.6 Finish: Dust Cover:

Ivory Enamel

1.15 Environmental Limitations: — (Operating)

1.15.1 Ambient Temperature:

50°F to 100°F

1.15.2 Thermal Shock:

No Restriction within ambient range.

1.15.3 Humidity:

0 to 95%

1.15.4 Dust Cover Removal:

Restricted to a clean area

1.16 Environmental Limitations: (Non-operating)

1.16.1 Ambient Temperature:

0°F to 180°F

1.16.2 Storage Time:

One Year without relubrication of bearings

ONE 7" 64 8192 524,288 11" X 11" 3 ONE 7" 128 5200 665,600 11" X 11" 5 TWO 7" 256 5200 1,331,200 11" X 11" 8 ONE 9" 64 11500 736,000 13" X 11" 8 ONE 9" 64 11500 736,000 13" X 11" 9 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 9 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 1 TWO 11" 256 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 1 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 1 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 1 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 1 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 14" 1 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"		MODEL	No. OF DISCS & DIA.	MAX NUMBER DATA TRACKS	BITS PER TRACK MAX	TOTAL BIT CAPACITY	OUTSIDE DIMENSIONS DIA X HIGH	BIT DENSITY INNER TRACK		PRICE SINGLE UNITS	PRICE PRICE SINGLE 10 TO 30 UNITS UNITS
71-128 ONE 7" 128 5200 665,600 11" X 11" 72-256 TWO 7" 256 5200 1,331,200 11" X 14" 91-64 ONE 9" 64 11500 736,000 13" X 11" 91-128 ONE 9" 256 8800 1,126,400 13" X 11" 111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 1,561,600 15" X 14" 113-64 ONE 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 113-65 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	SERIES	71-64	ONE 7"	64	8192	524,288	×	532 Bits/Inch		\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000 \$ 2,800
72-256 TWO 7" 256 5200 1,331,200 11" X 14" 91-64 ONE 9" 64 11500 736,000 13" X 11" 91-128 ONE 9" 128 8800 1,126,400 13" X 11" 92-256 TWO 9" 256 8800 2,252,800 13" X 14" 111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 1,561,600 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 131-128 ONE 13" 56 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 11" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	70	71-128		128	5200	665,600	X 11	500 Bits/Inch		\$ 4,000	
91-64 ONE 9" 64 11500 736,000 13" X 11" 91-128 ONE 9" 128 8800 1,126,400 13" X 11" 92-256 TWO 9" 256 8800 2,252,800 13" X 14" 111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 111-128 ONE 11" 256 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"		72-256		256	5200	1,331,200	×	500 Bits/Inch		\$ 6,000	\$ 6,000 \$ 5,200
91-128 ONE 9" 128 8800 1,126,400 13" X 11" 92-256 TWO 9" 256 8800 2,252,800 13" X 14" 111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 111-128 ONE 11" 128 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	SERIES	1		64	11500	736,000	×	533 Bits/Inch		\$ 4,000	
92-256 TWO 9" 256 8800 2,252,800 13" X 14" 111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 111-128 ONE 11" 128 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 2,048,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	90	1		128	8800	1,126,400	\times	533 Bits/Inch		\$ 5,000	
111-64 ONE 11" 64 14895 953,280 15" X 11" 111-128 ONE 11" 128 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 131-128 ONE 13" 128 16000 2,048,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"		92-256	TWO	256	8800	2,252,800	×	533 Bits/Inch		\$ 7,000	
111-128 ONE 11" 128 12200 1,561,600 15" X 11" 112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 131-128 ONE 13" 128 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	SERIES	111-64		64	14895	953,280	5″ X	533 Bits/Inch		\$ 5,000	
112-256 TWO 11" 256 12200 3,123,200 15" X 14" 131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 131-128 ONE 13" 128 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 14" 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17"	110	111-128		128	12200	1,561,600	×	533 Bits/Inch		000'9 \$	
131-64 ONE 13" 64 18200 1,164,800 17" X 11" 53 131-128 ONE 13" 128 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 54 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 14" 54 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17" 54		112-256	TWO 11"	256	12200	3,123,200	×	533 Bits/Inch		\$ 8,000	
131-128 ONE 13" 128 16000 2,048,000 17" X 11" 54 132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 14" 54 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17" 54		131-64		64	18200	1,164,800	×	533 Bits/Inch		000'9 \$	
132-256 TWO 13" 256 16000 4,096,000 17" X 14" 54 134-512 FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17" 54	SERIES	131-128		128	16000	2,048,000	×	548 Bits/Inch	69-	\$ 7,000	7,000 \$ 6,600
FOUR 13" 512 16000 8,192,000 17" X 17" 54	130	132-256	TW0 13"	256	16000	4,096,000	×	548 Bits/Inch	69-	9,000	1
		134-512	FOUR 13"	512	16000	8,192,000	17" X 17"	548 Bits/Inch	\$1	\$13,000	3,000 \$11,400

OHIO
G. & H. Sales Company
P. O. Box 37416
Cincinnati, Ohio 45237
Tel: 513-761-6185
TWX: 513-577-1239
Jim Speckman (513-931-7272)
Bill Giesting (513-931-4366)
Jim Hassett (513-561-5296)

G. & H. Sales Company 137 Lakeview Drive Dayton 59, Ohio Tel: 513-885-3181 Mel Meacham (513-885-3327)

G. & H. Sales Company 13690 Fox Hill Drive Novelty, Ohio 44072 Tel: 216-991-1021 John Prutton (216-338-3654)

OKLAHOMA Carter Associates, Inc. P. O. Box 87 Garland, Texas Tel: 214-276-7151 TWX: 214-276-8397 Dale Runnels

PENNSYLVANIA
Eastern Area
Brogan Associates, Inc.
#1 Bala Avenue
Bala Cynwyd, Pennsylvania
Tel: 215-667-4749
Don Robertson (516-742-8855)
Wilbur Kelly (215-279-5910)
Gerald Lee

Balance of State G. & H. Sales Company 1 Cedar Boulevard Pittsburgh 28, Pennsylvania Tel: 412-531-8786 Bronwell Espy

RHODE ISLAND
Brogan Associates, Inc.
69 Hickory Drive
Bear Hill Industrial Park
Waltham, Massachusetts 02154
Tel: 617-894-3250
TWX: 710-324-0192
Irwin Stone (617-963-1695)
Preston Neff (617-894-2233)
John Flynn (617-263-2585)

SOUTH CAROLINA L. G. White & Co., Inc. P. O. Box 2356 Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27102 Tel: 919-725-3612 TWX: 919-725-6262 Joseph Williams (704-252-8690)

TENNESSEE
East of and including Oak Ridge
L. G. White & Co., Inc.
P. O. Box 2356
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27102
Tel: 919-725-8212
TWX: 919-725-6262
Joseph Williams (702-252-8690)

West of Oak Ridge Beacon Electronic Associates, Inc. P. O. Box 1278 Maitland, Florida Tel: 305-647-3498 Ernest Trigg Danny Snow TEXAS
Carter Associates, Inc.
P. O. Box 87
Garland, Texas
Tel: 214-276-7151
TWX: 214-276-8397
Dale Runnels

VERMONT Brogan Associates, Inc. 69 Hickory Drive Bear Hill Industrial Park Waltham, Massachusetts 02154 Tel: 617-894-3250 TWX: 710-324-0192 Irwin Stone (617-963-1695) Preston Neff (617-894-2233) John Flynn (617-263-2585)

VIRGINIA Southern Area L. G. White & Co., Inc. P. O. Box 2356 Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27102 Tel: 919-725-3612 TWX: 919-725-6262 Joseph Williams (704-252-8690)

Northern Area L. G. White & Co., Inc. 880 Bonifant Street Silver Spring, Maryland 20910 Tel: 301-585-3141 TWX: 710-825-9635 Laurence White (301-929-1489) Roald Evensen (310-622-6130)

WEST VIRGINIA L. G. White & Co., Inc. 880 Bonifant Street Silver Spring, Maryland 20910 Tel: 301-825-3141 TWX: 710-825-9635 Laurence White (301-929-1489) Roald Evensen (301-622-6130)

WISCONSIN Hamilton, Grayden & Flemmer, Inc. Hamilton Road Hopkins, Minnesota Tel: 612-941-1120 TWX: 910-576-2861 CANADA
General Instrument of Canada, Ltd.
151 Weber Street South
Waterloo, Ontario
Canada
Tel: 516-744-8101
John McKerrow
Fred Smith

ENGLAND
Bay and Company (U.K.) Ltd.
Pirelli House, 343-345 Euston Road
London, N. W. 1
England
Mr. M. G. B. Mason
Managing Director

FRANCE General Instrument France 3, Rue Scribe Paris 9e, France Mr. D. Poughon Mr. B. Didillon

GERMANY Pirelli Vertriebs Gmbh 6 Ffm. Fechenheim Postfach 149 Frankfurt, Germany Mr. Woidich

ITALY
Bay and Company
P. O. Box 3988
Milan, Italy
Dr. Aldo Bay
Dr. G. Fontana
Bay and Company

Bay and Company Piazza Duce d'Aosta, 3 Milan, Italy

JAPAN Tokyo Electron Laboratories, Inc. TBS Building Akasaka, Tokyo Japan Mr. Yan Furushima



MAGNE-HEAD

A Division of General Instrument Corporation

13040 So. Cerise Ave., Hawthorne, Calif. 90250

213-679-3377 / 772-2351 / TWX 910-325-6203

DATA BULLETIN



D5000

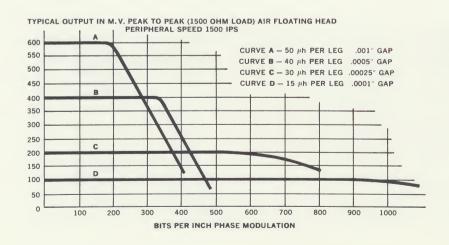
BULK STORAGE MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUM

FEATURES:

- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical section of D5000 Series drum-18" diameter, 1800 RPM. 20,000,000 bit capacity per section, 4 sections can be stacked to expand total bulk storage memory to as many as 80,000,000 bits.



D5000 MODULAR DRUM

The D5000 Bulk Storage Magnetic Memory Drum employs a new technique of modular section construction which permits the stacking of sections to expand bulk storage capacity. Each modular section has a total memory capacity of 20,000,000 bits and four sections can be stacked to expand total bulk storage memory to as many as 80,000,000 bits. Each individual section incorporates all of the design features of Magne-Head's D50 and D500 Series of Magnetic Memory Drums

The modular section drum is ideal for computers designed for bulk storage memory and whose total memory varies as a function of application such as in Process Control and Inventory Control. In applications of this nature, where total bulk storage capacity is an unknown or varying factor, the modular section technique of stacking eliminates the necessity of specifying a special drum for each size of memory and the need for anticipating the optimum memory requirement of the application.

To the systems designer, all of this means fewer interface restrictions when integrating the memory subsystem into the total system.

Magne-Head drums meet a broad range of operational requirements because of flexible design within a framework of dependability. Features and design parameters tailored to meet individual application needs include drum size, speed, and motor type...record-play head inductance, head layout, and wiring harness arrangements.

For military systems, D5000 Series drums are designed to meet these typical specifications:

Ground Based:

MIL-E-4970A and

MIL-E-4158B

Shipboard:

MIL-E-16400E

Airborne:

MIL-E-5400

D5000 DESIGN

DIAMETER: 18" per section

LENGTH:

12" per section

MAXIMUM NO. OF

SECTIONS:

ECCENTRICITY:

Less than .000050 inches

BEARINGS:

Class 9; factory sealed and

lubricated

MOTOR:

Custom designed integral

motor, induction or

synchronous

ROTATION SPEED:

900, 1800, 3600 RPM

TRACKS PER INCH:

40 nominal

TOTAL STORAGE

CAPACITY:

20,000,000 bits per section

MAXIMUM CLOCK

RATE:

2 megacycles

MAGNETIC MEDIUM:

Hard nickel-cobalt plate. By becoming an integral part of the rotating member, the plated surface eliminates dusting and flaking problems inherent with iron oxide coatings. Extreme surface hardness

greatly reduces susceptibility to

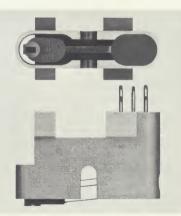
catastrophic failure should foreign matter come in contact with the rotating

member.

RECORD-PLAY HEADS

The unique aerodynamic head developed by Magne-Head cuts installation and adjustment time to a fraction of that required for conventional, non-contact heads. To add or replace a head, simply insert it at the desired location and lock it in place, all without stopping the drum. Head and head slot design make it virtually impossible to damage either the head or the drum coating during the installation process.

Electrical specifications such as head inductance and drive current requirements may be varied to suit the application.



D500 DESIGN DATA

All drums in the medium size D500 Series share basic design features. Magne-Head design criteria provide superior performance: more bits per square inch of recording surface, higher output signal levels, and long term maintenance-free operation. To the systems designer, all of this means fewer interface restrictions when integrating the memory subsystem into the total system.

Magne-Head drums meet a broad range of operational requirements because of flexible design within a framework of dependability. Features and design parameters tailored to meet individual application needs include drum size, speed, and motor type...record-play head inductance, head layout, and wiring harness arrangements.

For military systems, D500 Series drums are designed to meet these typical specifications:

Ground Based: MIL-E-4970A and

MIL-E-4158B

Shipboard:

MIL-E-16400E

Airborne:

MIL-E-5400

D 5 0 0 DESIGN DATA

DIAMETER:

6 to 12 inches

LENGTH:

1 to 18 inches

ECCENTRICITY:

Less than .000050 inches

Class 9; factory sealed and BEARINGS:

lubricated

MOTOR:

Custom designed integral

motor, induction or

synchronous

ROTATION SPEED:

Speed limits are set by rotating member diameter. Maximum speed for D500 Series drums is 12,000 RPM, at a diameter

of 6 inches.

TRACKS PER INCH:

40 nominal

TOTAL STORAGE CAPACITY:

Approximate storage capacity ranges between these limits, according

to drum size:

6" diameter x 1" length —

570,000 bits phase

modulation

12" diameter x 18" length-20,000,000 bits phase

modulation

MAXIMUM CLOCK

RATE:

MAGNETIC MEDIUM:

2 megacycles

Hard nickel-cobalt plate. By becoming an integral part of the rotating member, the plated surface eliminates dusting and flaking problems inherent with iron oxide coatings. Extreme surface hardness greatly reduces

susceptibility to

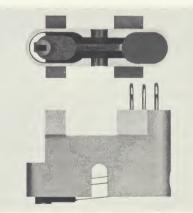
catastrophic failure should foreign matter come in contact with the rotating

member.

RECORD-PLAY HEADS

The unique aerodynamic head developed by Magne-Head cuts installation and adjustment time to a fraction of that required for conventional, non-contact heads. To add or replace a head, simply insert it at the desired location and lock it in place, all without stopping the drum. Head and head slot design make it virtually impossible to damage either the head or the drum coating during the installation process.

Electrical specifications such as head inductance and drive current requirements may be varied to suit the application.



DATA BULLETIN



D50

SERIES

AIRBORNE MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUMS

FEATURES:

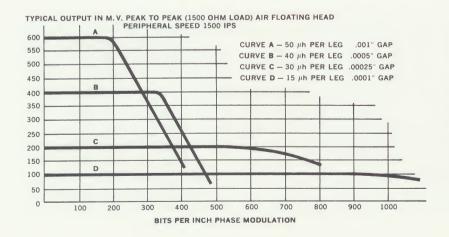
- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical D50 Series drum - 4" diameter, 3600 RPM.

Other diameters available in the

D50 Series from 3" to 6".



DATA BULLETIN



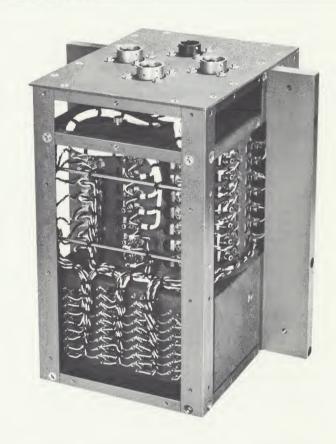
D50

SERIES

AIRBORNE MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUMS

FEATURES:

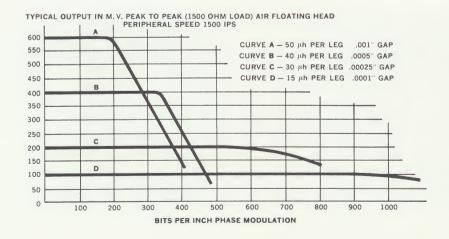
- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical D50 Series drum - 4" diameter, 3600 RPM.

Other diameters available in the

D50 Series from 3" to 6".



D50 DRUM

All drums in the small to medium size D50 Series share basic design features. Magne-Head design criteria provide superior performance: more bits per square inch of recording surface, higher output signal levels, and long term maintenance-free operation. To the systems designer, all of this means fewer interface restrictions when integrating the memory subsystem into the total system.

Magne-Head drums meet a broad range of operational requirements because of flexible design within a framework of dependability. Features and design parameters tailored to meet individual application needs include drum size, speed, and motor type...record-play head inductance, head layout, and wiring harness arrangements.

For military systems, D50 Series drums are designed to meet these typical specifications:

Ground Based: MIL-E-4970A and

MIL-E-4158B

Shipboard:

MIL-E-16400E

Airborne:

MIL-E-5400

D50 DESIGN DATA

DIAMETER:

BEARINGS:

3 to 6 inches

LENGTH:

1 to 10 inches

ECCENTRICITY:

Less than .000050 inches Class 9; factory sealed and

lubricated

MOTOR:

Custom designed integral

motor, induction or

synchronous

ROTATION SPEED:

Speed limits are set by rotating member diameter. Maximum speed for D50

Series drums is 24,000 RPM, at a diameter

of 3 inches.

TRACKS PER INCH: TOTAL STORAGE

CAPACITY:

40 nominal

Approximate storage capacity ranges between these limits, according

to drum size:

3" diameter x 1" length—

270,000 bits phase

modulation

6" diameter x 9" length—

5,400,000 bits phase modulation

MAXIMUM CLOCK RATE:

MAGNETIC MEDIUM:

2 megacycles

Hard nickel-cobalt plate. By becoming an integral part of the rotating member, the plated surface eliminates dusting and flaking problems inherent with iron oxide coatings. Extreme surface hardness

greatly reduces susceptibility to

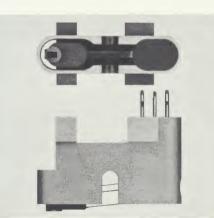
catastrophic failure should foreign matter come in contact with the rotating

member.

RECORD-PLAY HEADS

The unique aerodynamic head developed by Magne-Head cuts installation and adjustment time to a fraction of that required for conventional, non-contact heads. To add or replace a head, simply insert it at the desired location and lock it in place, all without stopping the drum. Head and head slot design make it virtually impossible to damage either the head or the drum coating during the installation process.

Electrical specifications such as head inductance and drive current requirements may be varied to suit the application.



MAGNETIC MEMORY DRIM DESIGN SHEET

1		ILIIO IVILIV	IORI DR	OIVI DESIC				
1.	GENERAL REQUIREMEN				REMARKS — ADDITIONAL MENTS, ETC. USE BLANK			
	MAXIMUM OVERALL HEIGH	T ALLOWED		(INCHES)	REQUIRED.			
	MAXIMUM OVERALL DIAME	TER ALLOWED		(INCHES)				
	MOUNTING (VERTICAL OR	HORIZONTAL)						
	STARTING TIME ALLOWED							
	ACCESS TIME REQUIRED							
	NUMBER AND TYPE CONN	ECTORS						
	ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITION	ONS						
	STORAGE	OPE	RATE					
	VIBRATION	SHC	OCK					
	RECORDING FREQ.	•						
	BIT PACKING DENSITY (BPI)						
	CROSSTALK MAX. REQUIRE	D						
	BITS PER TRACK							
2.	TRACK & HEAD REQUIREMENTS							
_		NO. OF TRACKS	SPARES REQUIRED	NO. OF HEADS PER TRACK		TOTAL HEADS		
	CLOCK	- ALGORIAN						
					_			
	WORD MARKER				_			
	SECTOR MARKER							
	ORIGIN PULSE				LENGTH			
	REGISTER MEMORY				_			
	MAIN MEMORY							
3	DRIVE INFORMATION				TOTAL HEADS			
-	MOTOR TYPE							
	PWR. SUPPLY		VOLTS	PHASE	CYCLES			
4.	MAGNETIC DRUM HEA	AD						
	HEAD TYPE — CONTACT		N	ON CONTACT				
	INDUCTANCE PER LEG					±10%		
	RESONANT FREQ							
	LEADSSHIELD_REQUIRED							
	RECORD CURRENT							
	PLAYBACK SIGNAL					MIN.		

MAGNE-HEAD DIV. GENERAL INSTRUMENT CORP.

13040 So. Cerise Ave.

HAWTHORNE, CALIF.

772-2351 679-3377

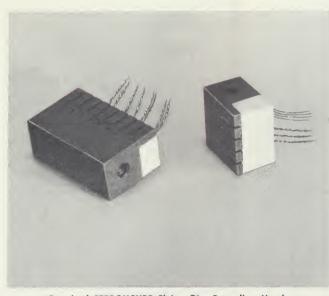


FERROXCUBE

CORPORATION OF AMERICA

SAUGERTIES, NEW YORK

STANDARD FLYING DISC RECORDING HEAD 1 to 12 Tracks **Bulletin 1004**



Standard FERROXCUBE Flying Disc Recording Heads.

The Model FD Recording Head offers, for the first time, superior disc recording performance in a commercially available, mass produced, flying head design while filling virtually all application requirements. Recent technological advances, such as extremely high density ferrite construction and molten glass bonding have made this exceptional performance possible. Lower customer costs result from efficient, mass production techniques utilized in the fabrication of these heads.

In addition to this standard line, we also invite inquiries on custom designed heads for specific flying, contact, and video applications.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Inductance:

63 microhenrys, center-tapped,

30 turns bifilar

Resonant Frequency:

4 MC minimum

Write Current:

125 Ma peak

Readback Voltage:

Resolution:

Write-Read Crosstalk: 40 db minimum attenuation

45 mv p-p 1500 flux changes per inch

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Track Width:

 $.010'' \pm .0005$ $.075'' \pm .0025$ c-c

Track Spacing:

Core Material:

Ferrite Non-Magnetic Ferrite

Case Material: Weight:

2.5 gm (4-track) 5.0 gm (8-track)

Lead Lengths:

Specify on order

Gap Length:

200 microinches

FLYING CHARACTERISTICS

	1000 in./sec.	1500 in./sec.	2000 in./sec.
Force per Track:	80 gm	100 gm	120 gm
Flying Height:	125 microinches	125 microinches	125 microinches

This head is designed to be flown by inserting two 45° cone-pointed rods into chamfered holes. These will act as the physical mount, the means of applying pressure for flying, and as pivot points for the head. A suggested method of mounting is illustrated on the reverse side of this page.

NOTE - The above Electrical and Flying characteristics have been determined with plated nickel-cobalt discs with the following parameters:

Disc Runout:

less than 0.005"

Surface Finish:

15 microinch 20-25 microinch

Thickness of Coating: Coercivity of Coating:

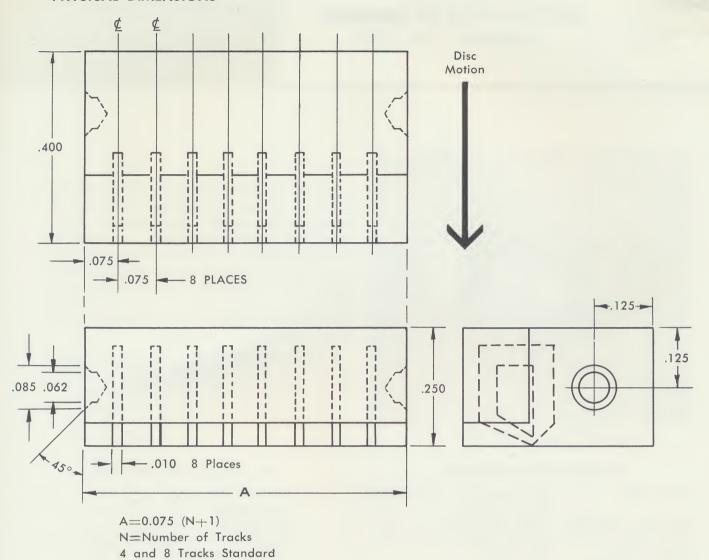
600 Oersteds

Reminance of Coating:

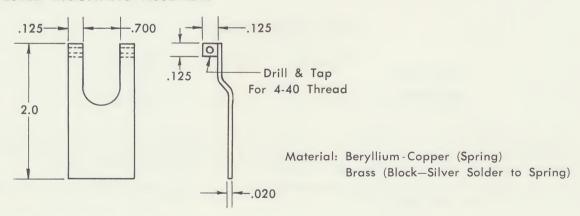
6000 Gauss 1500 in./sec.

Surface Velocity:

PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS



SUGGESTED MOUNTING ASSEMBLY



ORDERING INFORMATION:

Model FD-1 indicates 1-track; Model FD-12 indicates 12-tracks. Use Model Number (FD) and follow with digit indicating desired number of tracks.

FERROXCUBE CORPORATION OF AMERICA/SAUGERTIES, N.Y.





D5000

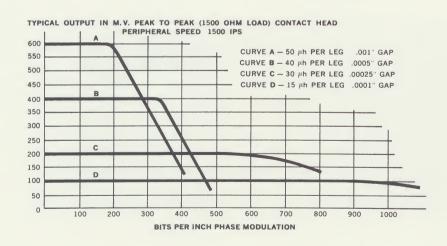
BULK STORAGE MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUM

FEATURES:

- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical section of D5000 Series drum-18" diameter, 1800 RPM. 20,000,000 bit capacity per section, 4 sections can be stacked to expand total bulk storage memory to as many as 80,000,000 bits.



A PLAYBACK SIGNAL VERSUS PACKING DENSITY GRAPH shows output signal levels over a wide range of frequencies. (Frequency equals peripheral speed in inches per second times packing density in bits per inch phase modulation.) Curves illustrated reflect a peripheral speed of 1500 inches per second. Different speeds produce a roughly linear change in signal level. Outputs shown on the graph are conservatively de-rated. Production experience exceeds these ratings by approximately 25%.

A Division of General Instrument Corporation / 13040 So. Cerise Ave., Hawthorne, Calif. 90250

DATA BULLETIN



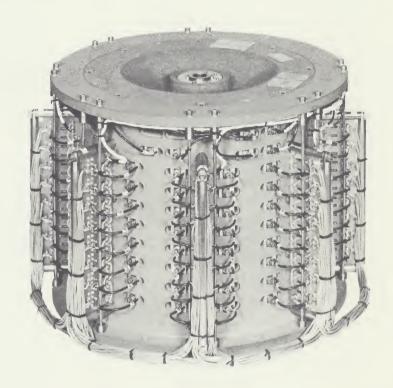
D500

SERIES

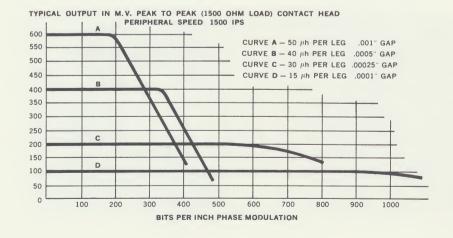
MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUMS

FEATURES:

- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical D500 Series drum – 9" diameter, 3600 RPM. Other diameters available in the D500 Series from 6" to 12".



D500 DRUM

All drums in the medium size D500 Series share basic design features. Magne-Head design criteria provide superior performance: more bits per square inch of recording surface, higher output signal levels, and long term maintenance-free operation. To the systems designer, all of this means fewer interface restrictions when integrating the memory subsystem into the total system.

Magne-Head drums meet a broad range of operational requirements because of flexible design within a framework of dependability. Features and design parameters tailored to meet individual application needs include drum size, speed, and motor type...record-play head inductance, head layout, and wiring harness arrangements.

For military systems, D500 Series drums are designed to meet these typical specifications:

Ground Based: MIL-E-4970A and

MIL-E-4158B

Shipboard:

MIL-E-16400E

Airborne:

MIL-E-5400

D500 DESIGN DATA

DIAMETER: 6 to 12 inches LENGTH: 1 to 18 inches

ECCENTRICITY: Less than .000050 inches BEARINGS: Class 9; factory sealed and

lubricated

MOTOR: Custom designed integral

motor, induction or

synchronous

ROTATION SPEED: Speed limits are set by

rotating member diameter.

Maximum speed for D500
Series drums is 12,000
PPM at a diameter.

RPM, at a diameter of 6 inches.

TRACKS PER INCH: 40 nominal

TOTAL STORAGE Approximate storage capacity ranges between these limits, according

to drum size:

6" diameter x 1" length — 570.000 bits phase

modulation

12" diameter x 18" length—20,000,000 bits phase

modulation

MAXIMUM CLOCK

RATE: 2 mega MAGNETIC MEDIUM: Hard n

2 megacycles Hard nickel-cobalt plate.

By becoming an integral part of the rotating member, the plated surface eliminates dusting and flaking problems inherent with iron oxide coatings. Extreme surface hardness

greatly reduces susceptibility to

catastrophic failure should foreign matter come in contact with the rotating

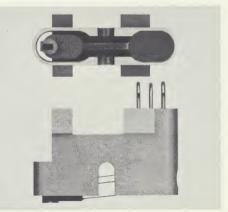
member.

FOR THE FULL STORY: write or call Magne-Head-area code 213-772-2351/TWX 910-325-6203

RECORD-PLAY HEADS

The unique aerodynamic head developed by Magne-Head cuts installation and adjustment time to a fraction of that required for conventional, non-contact heads. To add or replace a head, simply insert it at the desired location and lock it in place, all without stopping the drum. Head and head slot design make it virtually impossible to damage either the head or the drum coating during the installation process.

Electrical specifications such as head inductance and drive current requirements may be varied to suit the application.



DATA BULLETIN

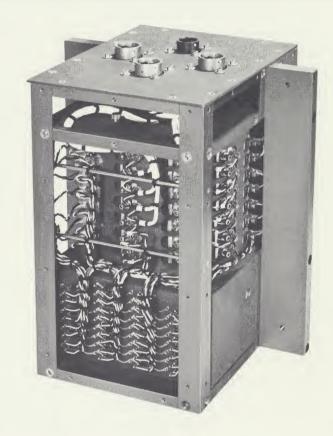


D50 SERIES

AIRBORNE MAGNETIC MEMORY DRUMS

FEATURES:

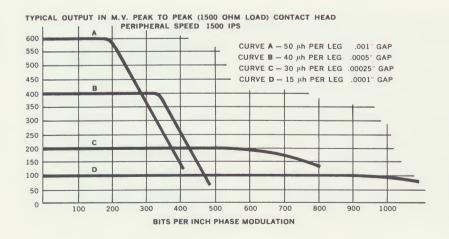
- DEPENDABILITY: Plated metal magnetic coating provides the optimum recording surface—hard and durable.
- CONVENIENCE: Recordplay heads may be inserted while the drum is running, with no radial adjustment.
- CAPACITY: Bit packing densities to 2000 per inch NRZ (1000 per inch phase modulation, R.B., or R.Z.)
- SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 26 db.
- VERSATILITY: Compliance with applicable military specifications—ground, shipboard, airborne.



Typical D50 Series drum - 4" diameter, 3600 RPM.

Other diameters available in the

D50 Series from 3" to 6".



D50 DRUM

All drums in the small to medium size D50 Series share basic design features. Magne-Head design criteria provide superior performance: more bits per square inch of recording surface, higher output signal levels, and long term maintenancefree operation. To the systems designer, all of this means fewer interface restrictions when integrating the memory subsystem into the total system.

Magne-Head drums meet a broad range of operational requirements because of flexible design within a framework of dependability. Features and design parameters tailored to meet individual application needs include drum size, speed, and motor type...record-play head inductance, head layout, and wiring harness arrangements.

For military systems, D50 Series drums are designed to meet these typical specifications:

Ground Based: MIL-E-4970A and

MIL-E-4158B

Shipboard:

MIL-E-16400E

Airborne:

MIL-E-5400

DESIGN

DIAMETER:

3 to 6 inches

LENGTH:

BEARINGS:

1 to 10 inches

ECCENTRICITY:

Less than .000050 inches Class 9; factory sealed and

lubricated

MOTOR:

Custom designed integral

motor, induction or

synchronous

ROTATION SPEED:

Speed limits are set by rotating member diameter. Maximum speed for D50 Series drums is 24,000

RPM, at a diameter

of 3 inches.

TRACKS PER INCH: TOTAL STORAGE CAPACITY:

40 nominal

Approximate storage capacity ranges between these limits, according

to drum size:

3" diameter x 1" length -270,000 bits phase

modulation

12" diameter x 18" length— 5.400,000 bits phase

modulation

MAXIMUM CLOCK

RATE: MAGNETIC MEDIUM: 2 megacycles

Hard nickel-cobalt plate. By becoming an integral part of the rotating member, the plated surface eliminates dusting and flaking problems inherent with iron oxide coatings. Extreme surface hardness

greatly reduces susceptibility to

catastrophic failure should foreign matter come in contact with the rotating

member.

FOR THE FULL STORY: write or call Magne-Head-area code 213-772-2351/TWX 910-325-6203

RECORD-PLAY HEADS

The unique aerodynamic head developed by Magne-Head cuts installation and adjustment time to a fraction of that required for conventional, non-contact heads. To add or replace a head, simply insert it at the desired location and lock it in place, all without stopping the drum. Head and head slot design make it virtually impossible to damage either the head or the drum coating during the installation process.

Electrical specifications such as head inductance and drive current requirements may be varied to suit the application.

